		ng solutions 2015						e of S	_													ge 1
QW-402 JOINTS			S	MΑ\	N	GTAW			GMAW / FCAW			SAW			(	OFW	'		ESW		F	PAV
L	Ø	in groove design			N			N	•	CAV	N			N			N			N		S
2	±	backing															N					Ť
,	ø	backing composition															N					
	-	of backing in single sided weld			N						N			N			14					
,	+	backing or Ø chemical composition			14			N			14			14								
0	ø				NI.						N.			N.I			B.I.			B.I		
-		root spacing retainers			N			N			N			N			N	_		N		
1	±	retainers			N			N			N			N				E				
W	-403	BASE METAL																				
1	Ø	P-Number													Ε			Ε				
2		max. T qualified													Ε							
4	Ø	group number																	S			
5	Ø	in group number QW-422		S			S			S			S									S
6		T limits for impact test 16 mm min T		S			S			S			S									S
8	Ø	T qualified	Е			Е	Ť		Е			Ε									Е	
9	,	t pass > 1/2 in (13 mm)	E			-			E			E						Е			_	
.0		T limits qualified (short circuit arc)	E						E			E										
1	ď		_			-						-										
	Ø	P-N° qualified	E			E			Ε			E									F	
.2	Ø	P-Number/melt-in																			E	
ĮW	-404	Filler Metals																				
3	Ø	size of filler metal						N									N					
4	Ø	F-N°	Ε			Ε			Ε			Ε			Ε			Ε			Ε	
5	Ø	A-N° (ferrous materials only)	E			Е			E			Е			E			E			E	
6	Ø	diameter of electrodes			N						N	_		N				_		N		
7	Ø	diameter > ¼ in (6 mm)		S																		
9	Ø	flux/wire classification										Е										
e LO	Ø	alloy flux										E										
LO L2	Ø	AWS classification					_					Е			_				_			_
				S		_	S			S					Е				S		_	S
14	±	filler				Е												_			Е	
L7	Ø	flux type or composition																E				
18	Ø	wire to plate																Ε				
.9	Ø	consum guide																Ε				
22	±	consumable insert						N														
23	Ø	solid or metal cored to flux-cored or v-v				Е			Ε												Ε	
24		± / Ø supplemental Filler Metal							Ε			Ε										
27	Ø	alloy elements from supplemental filler							Ε			Ε									Ε	
29	Ø	flux trade designation												N								
30	Ø	t	Е			Е			Ε			Ε		_							Е	
32	_	t limits (short circuit arc)	_			_			Ē			_									_	
33	Ø	AWS classification			N			N	-		N			N						N		
34	Ø	flux Type neutral/active P#1)			14			14			14	E		14						14		
35	Ø	flux/wire classification										E	_	R.I								
_	Ø	,										-	S	N								
6		recrushed slag										E										
0	±	GTAW flux to aid penetration						N														
ζW	-405	Positions																				
1	+	other position			N			N			N			N			N					
2	Ø	position to vertical		S			S			S												S
3	Ø	↑↓ Vertical Welding			N			N			N											
		-																				
	-406	Preheat	_			_			_			_									_	
1		decrease > 100°F (55°C)	E			Е			Е			Е		-			N				E	
2	Ø	preheat maintenance			N						N			N								
3		increase > 100°F (55°C) (IP)		S			S			S			S									S
	-407	PWHT																				
)W/																						
		PWHT (none, <a1,>A3, &gt;A1&amp;<a3 or<="" td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td>   </td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></a3></a1,>				_						_						_				
	Ø	PWHT (none, <a1,>A3, &gt;A1&amp;<a3 combination)<="" or="" td=""><td>E</td><td></td><td></td><td>Ε</td><td></td><td></td><td>Ε</td><td></td><td></td><td>Ε</td><td></td><td></td><td>E</td><td></td><td></td><td>Ε</td><td></td><td></td><td>E</td><td></td></a3></a1,>	E			Ε			Ε			Ε			E			Ε			E	
<b>2W</b> 1		PWHT (none, <a1,>A3, &gt;A1&amp;<a3 &="" (time="" combination)="" or="" pwht="" range)<="" td="" temperature=""><td>E</td><td>S</td><td></td><td>E</td><td>S</td><td></td><td>E</td><td>S</td><td></td><td>E</td><td>S</td><td></td><td>E</td><td></td><td></td><td>E</td><td>S</td><td></td><td>E</td><td>S</td></a3></a1,>	E	S		E	S		E	S		E	S		E			E	S		E	S

			! Cai	nnot	repla	ace th	ne us	e of S	Section	on IX	111										Pa	ige 2	of 2
QW-408 GAS			SMAW			GTAW			GMAW / FCAW			SAW			OFW			ESW			PAW		
1	±	trailing or Ø composition						N			N												N
2	Ø	shielding gas single, mixture or %				Е			Ε														
3	Ø	shielding flow rate						N			N												
4	Ø	composition																			Ε		
5	±	backing or Ø composition or flow						N			N												N
7	Ø	type fuel gas													Ε								
9	-	backing or Ø composition P4X, P10I, J, K P5X or P6X				E			E												E		
10	Ø	shielding or trailing P10 I,J,K, P5X or P6X				Ε			Ε												Ε		
21	Ø	flow rate																					N
014	400	Electrical Characteristics						'						'					'				
1	- <del>4</del> 09 >	heat input		S			S			S			S									S	
2	ø	transfer mode to short circuit or v-v		3			3		Е	3			3									3	
3	±	pulsing I to DC						N	-														
4	ø	AC to DC or v-v, for DC Ø polarity		S	N		S	N		S	N		S	N								S	N
5	Ø	± 15%   & E range			1		-	- 14			14		3	- 14				Е				3	14
8	ø	Amps & (except SMAW & GTAW) volts range			N			N			N			N				_					N
12	Ø	tungsten electrode						N															N
		-						•••															
		Technique																					
1	Ø	string/weave for manual or semiautomatic			N			N			N			N			N						N
2	Ø	flame characteristics															N						
3	Ø	orifice cup, or nozzle size						N			N												N
4	Ø	← → Technique															N						
5	Ø	method of cleaning			N			N			N			N			N			N			N
6	Ø	method of back gouge			N			N			N			N									N
7	Ø	oscillation for machine or automatic						N			N			N				Ε					N
8	Ø	contact tube to work distance									N			N									
9	Ø	multi to single pass per side		S	N		S	N		S	N		S	N								S	N
10	Ø	single to multi electrodes for machine & automatic					S	N		S	N		S	N				E				s	N
11	Ø	closed to out of chamber welding for P-N° 5X				E															E		
12	Ø	melt-in to keyhole																				S	
15	Ø	electrode spacing machine & automatic						N			N			N						N			N
25	Ø	manual or semiautomatic to machine or automatic			N			N			N			N									
26	±	peening			N			N			N			N			N			N			N
64		use of thermal process for P11A&P11B	Ε			Е		1	Ε			Е			Ε			Е			Е		
LEGI	END					-	1	1					-						1	-			
		ase / greater than	+ /	Add	itior	1		1	. Up	hill			(	- Fc	reh	and			Ø CI	hang	ge		
. 5 /1 /1																							

**E** = Essential Variables which must be indicated on both the WPS and recorded on the PQR .

- Deletion

Any changes to these variables require requalification of WPS

< Decrease / less than

**S** = Supplementary Essential Variables must be indicated on the WPS and Recorded on the PQR when Impact Testing is required. Changes to these variables when Impact testing is performed require requalification of WPS.

↓ Downhill

→ Backhand

N = Nonessential variables must be indicated on the WPS but when changed do not require requalification of WPS

**NOTE 1:** WPS's are to indicate **all** Essential, Nonessential and when required Supplementary Essential variables applicable for the process. PQR's are to indicate **all** Essential and when required Supplementary Essential variables applicable for the process. Do not indicate variables which are not used as **NA**, they **are** applicable and should be entered on the WPS or PQR as "**None**" / "**Not used**" or similar.

**NOTE 2:** Be careful of converting a temperature *value* and a temperature *difference* for example: A preheat or interpass temperature of 200°C:  $(9 \times 200^{\circ}\text{C})/5 + 32 = 392^{\circ}\text{F}$  with a permitted decrease of 100°F gives  $392^{\circ}\text{F} - 100^{\circ}\text{F} = 292^{\circ}\text{C}$  converted back to °C  $(292^{\circ}\text{F}-32)\times5/9 = 144,44^{\circ}\text{C}$ ; the difference is  $200^{\circ}\text{C} - 144,44^{\circ}\text{C} = 55,56$ . This permits an increase or decrease of **55,56°C** not as would be assumed from converting  $100^{\circ}\text{F}(100^{\circ}\text{F}-32)\times5/9 = 32,7^{\circ}\text{C}$